

CONTENTS

ABBREVIATIONS	4
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	5
FOREWORD by Mario Ferrari	9
PREFACE	11
1. GENESIS, PURPOSE AND CONTEXT OF THE STUDY	13
1.1. Rwanda: an extreme situation	13
1.2. Objectives of this study	14
1.3. Why UNICEF initiated the study	14
1.4. Fieldwork	16
1.5. Constraints	17
1.6. 'Starting from zero'	17
2. BASIC CONSIDERATIONS REGARDING THE APPROACH	21
2.1. Important features of the Convention	21
2.2. Putting the Convention to practical use: a review of concepts and terminology	24
3. BACKGROUND AND COUNTRY SITUATION, JULY 1994	27
3.1. Background	27
3.2. Country situation in July 1994	28
4. RESPONDING TO THE POST-GENOCIDE AND POST-WAR SITUATION	35
4.1. The impact of the CRC	35
4.2. Re-establishing basic services	35
4.3. First identified priority groups: unaccompanied children and trauma victims	40
4.4. Children in prison and juvenile justice	48
4.5. 'Demobilization' of children attached to the armed forces	51
4.6. Vagrancy	54
4.7. Protection from exploitation	55
4.8. Vulnerable families	56
4.9. Children born of rape	57
4.10. Legal reform	58
5. SOCIAL FACTORS AND ACTORS INFLUENCING THE IMPACT, ENFORCEMENT AND MONITORING OF THE CRC	59
5.1. Social factors	59
5.2. Actors	62
6. INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION	71
6.1. NGOs	73
6.2. UNICEF	77
7. REVIEW OF IMPLICATIONS FOR CRC-BASED STRATEGIC CHOICES	85
7.1. UNICEF Rwanda's own concerns?	85
7.2. Creating basic conditions for maximizing impact of the CRC	87
7.3. International cooperation or international intervention	87
7.4. Making best use of the CRC	89
7.5. Prioritizing, and other strategic choices	91
POSTFACE	94
DOCUMENTS	95