

Table of Contents

Map	7
Preface	9
Acknowledgments	11
Introduction	13
I. Overview of the Current Situation	13
II. Background	15
III. Nigeria in Regional and International Politics	28
IV. One of the World's most Ethnically Diverse Societies	29
Conclusions and Recommendations	33
Compliance-with International Standards	35
I. The United Nations Human Rights Regime	35
II. The African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights	38
III. Domestic Implementation of International Human Rights Standards	40
Conclusions and Recommendations	46
Administration of Justice	47
Conclusions and Recommendations	78
Judicial System	81
Conclusions and Recommendations	89
Due Process	91
Conclusions and Recommendations	114
Freedom of the Press	115
Conclusions and Recommendations	126

Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	129
Conclusions and Recommendations	130
The Response of Civil Society	137
A Summary of Recent Events	141
Appendices	
Appendix A:	147
Chronology of Events	147
Appendix B:	151
Part IV of the 1979 Constitution	151
Appendix C:	167
List of Decrees creating Tribunals	167
Appendix D:	169
List of Decrees ousting jurisdiction	169
Appendix E:	175
Civil Disturbances (Special Tribunal) Act	175
Appendix F:	183
Media Persons arrested	183
Appendix G:	187
Press Releases of the ICJ	187
Appendix H:	195
Resolutions of the African Commission	195
Appendix I:	199
United Nations Resolutions and Observations	199