Contents

Preface v

Avant-propos vi

• •

Acknowledgements

vii

Introduction

 Building a New World on Old Concepts: The International Peace Bureau and the League of Nations in the Early 1920s 4

Verdiana Grossi

- 2. The Interparliamentary Union: Forerunner of the League of Nations? 11 Ralph Uhlig
- Feminist Pacifist Ideas, the International Congress of Women and the Foundation of the League of Nations 17
 Carolee Pollock
- 4. The League of Nations and the Versailles International Order 22 Víctor-Yves Ghebali
- The League of Nations: An Outline History 1920-1946 24
 George Egerton
- Sir Eric Drummond: the First International Civil Servant 30Peter van den Dungen
- 7. The United States Public and the League of Nations 34
 Betty Miller Unterberger
- 8. The League of Nations, the Great Powers and the International EconomicSystem: From Reconstruction to the Great Depression 1919-193339Matthias Schuiz
- 9. The League of Nations and the Problems of Minorities in the Balkans after the End of the First World War45Ognyana Hrissimova
- 10. The League of Nations and its Minority Protection Programme in EasternEurope: Revolutionary, Unequalled and Underestimated 49Joost Herman

11. The Saar Basin under the Administration of the League of Nations 55
Hans-Walter Herrmann
12. Germany's Entry into the League of Nations 61
Jacques Bariéty
13. The League of Nations and the Problem of Collective Security 1919-1939 6
B. J. C. McKercher
14. The League of Nations and Refugees: the Humanitarian Legacy of Fridtjof
Nansen Barbara H. M. Metzger 74
15. Comment le siége de la Société des Nations est devenu l'Office européen
des Nations Unies Antoine Fleury 81
16. The United Nations' Debt to the League of Nations 86
Alan James
17. The Opening of the League of Nations Archives 94
Werner Simon
18. L'histoire du Palais des Nations 98
Jean-Claude Pallas
Exhibition Introduction / Showcases 122
Before the League 123
I. Peace: A History of War
II. Moral Critique of War Leads to the Organization of the First Peace Societie
III. Pace-Setter of the League of Nations: The Interparliamentary Union (IPU)
IV. The International Peace Bureau (IPB)
V. The First World War, WILPF and President Woodrow Wilson's
"14 Points" Speech
2. Organization and Establishment 128
VI. The Founding of the League of Nations (LON)
VII. Wall Charts: The Organization of the League
VIII. Geneva: Headquarters

The Main Bodies of the League

Publicity and Press

IX. X. 3. Political Activities of the League of Nations 133

XI. The Protection of Minorities

XII. The Mandate System

XIII. The Financial Reconstruction of Austria and Hungary

XIV. The World Economic Conferences of 1927 and 1933

XV. The Settlement of Disputes

XVI. The Saar and the Free City of Danzig

Solutions to International Conflicts 139

XVII. The 1925 Greco-Bulgarian Conflict and Leticia

International Reconciliation and Disarmament 140

XVIII. Locamo 1925

XIX. The 1925 Preparatory Commission and the Paris ("Briand-Kellogg")

Pact of 1928

XX. Briand's Plan for a "European Union"

XXI. The Geneva Protocol and the Disarmament Conference of 1932

XXII. China: The Manchurian Crisis of 1932

XXIII. Ethiopia (Abyssinia)

XXIV. Opium and Dangerous Drugs

Technical Activities 147

XXV. Transit, Transport and Communications

Social Questions 148

XXVI. The Traffic in Women and the Protection of Children

XXVII. The Health Organization

XXVIII. Intellectual Cooperation

The Nansen Office 151

XXIX. The Repatriation of Prisoners of War (POWs) and the Problem of

Refugees

XXX. The Nansen Office

The End of the League of Nations 153

XXXI. The Last Assembly

XXXII. The Creation of the United Nations (UN)

XXXIII. The League of Nations Archives and Historical Collections Unit 157 **Appendix** Resolutions Adopted by the International Congress of Women at The Hague: 1 May 1915 158 Address of President Woodrow Wilson on the Conditions of Peace II. delivered at a Joint Session of the Two Houses of Congress: 8 January 1918 160 III. The Covenant of the League of Nations: 29 April 1919 163 Letters: Albert Einstein to Sigmund Freud; Sigmund Freud III. to Albert Einstein 167 ٧. **Historical Summary** 172 176 Bibliography

Publications on the League of Nations and its Work 176
Publications on the League of Nations Archives 180
Organization of the League on back cover