

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE - 1996 PRISONERS OF CONSCIENCE IN SOUTH KOREA / 2

I. ANALYSIS / 2

- 1>Emphasis on National Security after the 11 April National Assembly Elections / 4
- 2>Massive Arrests during the 15 August Hanchongryon Demonstration / 5
- 3>Use of Anti-Communist Sentiment after the North Korean Submarine Incident / 6

II. ARBITRARY USE OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY LAW / 7

- 1>Production, Distribution, and Possession of Anti-State Materials / 7
- 2>Aiding and Abetting / 12
- 3>National Security Cases after the North Korean Submarine / 13
- 4>'Anti-State' and 'Enemy-Benefitting' Organization Cases / 17
 - A. Re-Opened Cases Dating Back 3-4 Years / 17
 - B. Public Organizations considered as Enemy-Benefitting Organizations / 22

III. INCREASE IN THE APPLICATION OF

THE ASSEMBLY & DEMONSTRATION LAW / 29

- 1>Suppression of Protests against Human Rights Violations / 29
- 2>Suppression of Civil Rights regarding Right to Peaceful Protest / 31
- 3>Increase of Student Arrests under Assembly & Demonstration Law / 32

IV. HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS BY INVESTIGATIVE ORGANS / 33

V. SUPPRESSION OF WORKERS RIGHTS / 40

- 1>Continued Arrests of Laborers / 40
- 2>Arrests under the Prohibition of Third Party Intervention Law / 40
- 3>Obstruction of Duties Law applied to Strikes / 42
- 4>Security Forces Mobilized during Strikes / 43

VI. CONCLUSION / 47

CHAPTER TWO - 1996 HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS DURING ASSEMBLIES AND DEMONSTRATIONS / 51

- I. Arrests and Detentions in connection with Assemblies and Demonstrations / 52
- II. Arbitrary Prohibition of Assemblies and Demonstrations / 53
- III. Mobilization of Security Forces during Notified Assemblies and Demonstrations / 56
- IV. Application of the Assembly and Demonstration Law
 - on Cultural and Fine Arts Events / 60
- V. Further Move to Restrict Rights to Assemblies and Demonstrations / 62

CHAPTER THREE - 1996 POLICE BRUTALITY IN SOUTH KOREA / 65

I. INTRODUCTION / 65

II. POLICE BRUTALITY DURING ASSEMBLIES AND DEMONSTRATIONS / 65

1>Deaths and Injuries as a Result of Police Brutality / 65

2>Excessive Use of Pepper Gas / 67

3>Excessive Use of Force / 68

III. POLICE BRUTALITY DURING ARREST AND DETENTION / 69

1>Use of Firearms / 69

2>Illegal Arrest, Assault and Battery / 70

3>Police Brutality during Interrogation / 70

IV. CONCLUSION / 71

CHAPTER FOUR - A CASE STUDY: THE CASE OF 'PAN-NATIONAL REUNIFICATION RALLY' AT YONSEI UNIVERSITY / 74

I. Human Rights Violations resulting from Police Blockade of University / 74

II. Human Rights Violations and Injuries resulting from Excessive Police Suppression / 76

III. Human Rights Violations during Interrogation and Arrest on 20 August / 77

IV. Human Rights Violations during Arrest and in Police Vehicles / 79

V. Human Rights Violations during Police Interrogation / 79

VI. Other Human Rights Violations / 80

VII. Conclusion / 82