Problems of Protection:

The UNHCR, Refugees, and Human Rights

by N. Steiner, Gil Loescher (Editor), Mark Gibney (Editor)

Synopsis

Of all the humanitarian impulses in world politics today, one of the most widely recognized is the need to protect refuges. However, as *The Problems of Protection* explores, what on the surface appears to be a simple proposition can quickly become complex and controversial. This complexity results in troubling variation in how we respond to our obligation to protect refugeeswhile NATO launches a major military intervention on behalf of Albanians in Kosovo amidst worldwide media attention, the international community's response to Sierra Leonean refugees is slow, inefficient and inadequate. Who qualifies as a refugee in need of protection? Should refugees be returned as soon as possible, or integrated into safer host countries? The contributors to this volume address the often lacking political will among powerful countries and donors, shifting attitudes among affected countries, and the difficulty of rebuilding societies in a world in which the number of refugees will almost certainly continue toincrease.

Table of Contents

Foreword

1	UNHCR at Fifty: Refugee Protection and World Politics	3
2	What Is Refugee Protection? A Question Revisited	19
3	The Legal and Ethical Obligations of UNHCR: The Case of Temporary Protection in Western Europe	37
4	Defining Persecution and Protection: The Cultural Relativism Debate and the Rights of Refugees	
5	Refugee Protection in Troubled Times: Reflections on Institutional and Legal Developments at the Crossroads	79
6	A Rare Opening in the Wall: The Growing Recognition of Gender-Based Persecution	101
7	The Role of Non-governmental Organizations in the International Refugee Regime	
8	Changing Priorities in Refugee Protection: The Rwandan Repatriation from Tanzania	141
9	The Marginalization of Palestinian Refugees	155
10	Arguing about Asylum: The Complexity of Refugee Debates in Europe	179
11	Post-Conflict Reintegration and Reconstruction: Doing It Right Takes a While	. , ,
12	Securing Refuge from Terror: Refugee Protection in East Africa after September 11	225
13	Refugee Protection in Europe and the U.S. after 9/11	237
	Notes	263
	Biographies	329
	Index	335