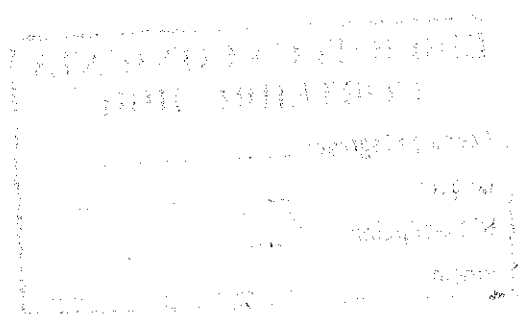


# **Time on the Cross**

The Economics  
of American Negro Slavery

by **Robert William Fogel**  
and **Stanley L. Engerman**

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